The Skilled Trades Gap: Strategies and Solutions

Scott Stallman, PhD Provost, Dunwoody College of Technology Presentation for the Regional Council of Mayors July 11, 2022 St. Louis Park, MN



Today, 31.2 million Americans between the ages of 18 and 28 feel like they don't have a career path. We all have a role to play in educating people regarding options related careers in the skilled trades.

How are Baby Boomers employed?

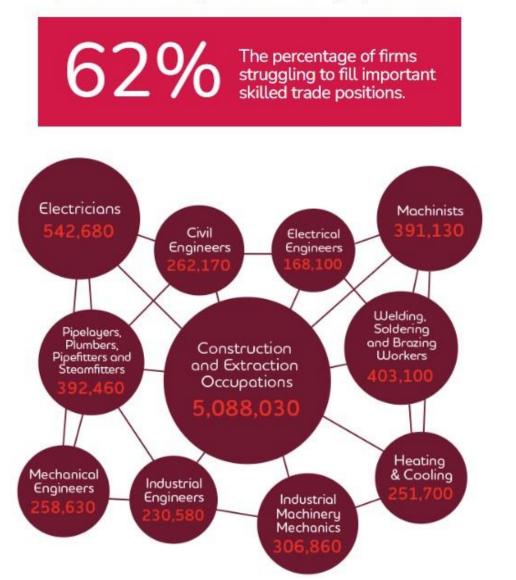
Many Boomers have vocational careers and occupy lots of our country's skilled trade jobs. Check out how the ratio of those who work "skilled trades" vs. "other jobs" is reversing (in favor of "other jobs") among younger workers.



https://www.adeccousa.com/employers/resources/skilled-trades-in-demand/

Which positions will be most offected?

Baby Boomers hold a sizable majority of the following positions. It's time to figure out how we're going to fill them.



Adecco USA, Vocational Skills: Skilled Trades are in demand as Boomers Retire, https://www.adeccousa.com/employers/ resources/skilled-trades-in-demand/

What will happen if nothing is done?



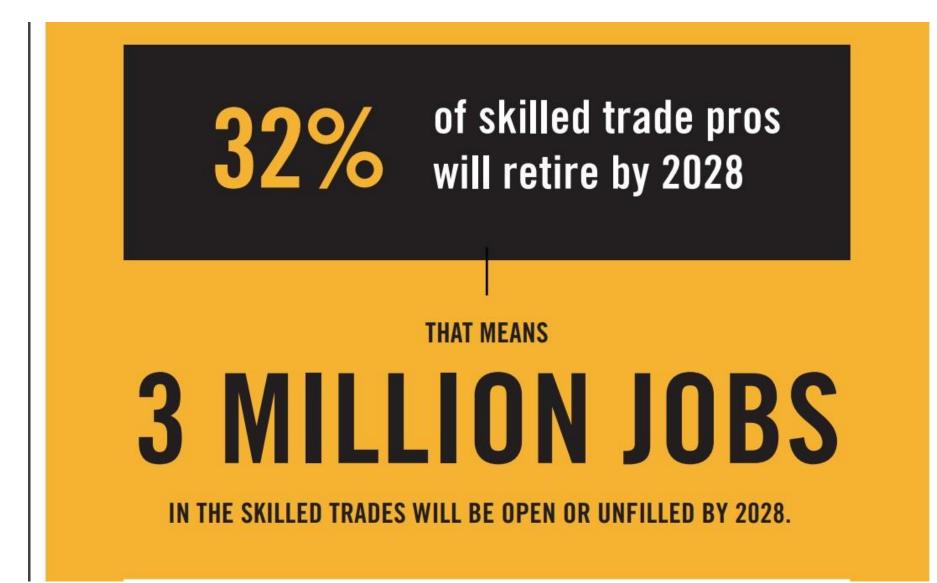
32% of billion-dollar manufacturers

estimate they'll lose over **\$100 million** as Boomers retire over the next five or so years. Ouch!

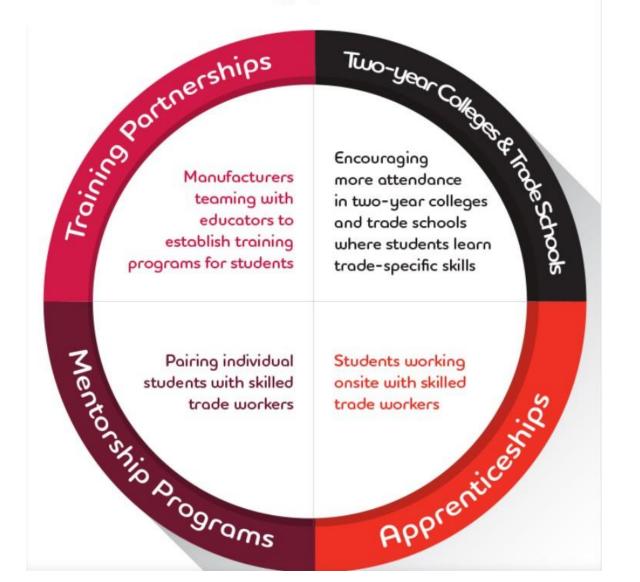


The percentage of firms that predict a shortfall of qualified skilled trade workers, according to an Associated General Contractors of America (AGC) survey.

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What can be done to fill this gap?



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Perception and Mythology

- Four-year degree is the path to financial independence and career success
- Return on investment of the four-year college degree is the best
- Skilled Trade Jobs don't pay very well
- Skilled Trades jobs are dirty and physically taxing
- Skilled Trades jobs are for men
- Skilled Trades is a misnomer because they are really for the unskilled
- Manufacturing jobs are all lost to other countries and automation
- People tend to do what they know and are familiar with. If you spend your twelve years of school in a classroom, you tend to choose the classroom

Reality



Reality

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION TECHNICIANS

Total Employment: **87,100** Median Annual Wage: **\$62,990** Job Openings: **8,800**

EDUCATION / EXPERIENCE:

Associate's degree No work experience No on-the-job training 23% have a high school diploma or equivalent31% have some college and no degree

Reality – Georgetown ROI Report

- Georgetown's Center on Education and the Workforce conducted research, producing a report that ranks colleges and universities by return on investment (ROI).
- The colleges' and universities' ROI is determined by their net present value (NPV) at 10, 15, 20, 30, 40 years.
- What is NPV?
 - "The net present value is how much a sum of money in the future is valued today. This metric includes costs, future earnings, and the length of time it would take to invest and earn a certain amount of money over a fixed horizon." (Carnevale et al., 2019).

Georgetown Center on Education and the Workforce: https://cew.georgetown.edu/cew-reports/collegeroi/

How did Dunwoody fare on the Georgetown ROI Report?

- 10-year NPV
 #1 in the state of Minnesota
- 15- year NPV #1 in the state of Minnesota
- 30- year NPV +3 in the state of Minnesota
- 40- year NPV #3 in the state of Minnesota

Georgetown Center on Education and the Workforce: https://cew.georgetown.edu/cew-reports/collegeroi/

What can city leaders do?

- Use your network of influence
 - Attack the myths and current perception
 - Bolster your knowledge of higher education as an industry
 - Know the different types of colleges, who they serve, their challenges, and their needs
 - Connect colleges with other community stakeholders
 - Language is important
 - Include Engineering and Architecture when discussing the skilled trades
 - High tech, High pay, High demand, High growth potential
 - Get to know the jobs and starting salaries.

Questions and Discussion

